# Global Terrorism 2006

Below is a chronicle of major acts of terrorism that occurred during 2006.

## **January**

- January 2 Afghanistan: A suicide bomber detonates explosives in a car near a U.S. military convoy in the southern city of Kandahar, killing himself and wounding a U.S. soldier and two passersby.
- January 5 Afghanistan: A suicide bomber attacks a crowded market in an Afghan town just a few hundred meters from where the U.S. ambassador was meeting with local leaders. Ten Afghans were killed and 50 wounded.
- January 5 Spain: Two small bombs exploded at a hotel in the village of Sos del Rey Católico
  causing only minor damage and no injuries. Authorities received a warning call from the Basque
  separatist group ETA prior to the explosions.
- January 7 Spain: A small bomb planted by ETA goes off in a electricity substation in the town of Borau, Huesca.
- January 14 Afghanistan: A suicide car bombing targets a U.S.-Afghan military convoy traveling along a main road in the southern Helmand Province, wounding a U.S. soldier.
- January 15 Afghanistan: A suicide car bomb strikes a Canadian military convoy in southern Afghanistan, killing two civilians and a Canadian diplomat and wounding 13 other people.
- January 16 Afghanistan: Two suicide bombers kill 26 people in two separate attacks in the Kandahar Province, First, a suicide bomber hurls himself in front of an Afghan Army vehicle in the heart of the provincial capital, Kandahar, killing three Afghan soldiers and two civilians and wounding four soldiers and 10 civilians. Later the same day, at least 20 people are killed and 20 others injured when a suicide bomber on a motorcycle explodes at a playground where hundreds of people were gathered for a festival in Spin Boldak, bordering Pakistan.
- January 22 Spain: A bomb explodes in a party office owned by PSE-EE in the town of Nanclares de la Oca, causing damage only to the building.
- January 26 Spain: ETA detonated a 10 kg bomb beside the court of justice of Balmaseda and another 5 kg one in the premises of Correos postal service in Etxebarri, both in Biscay, causing material damages and no personal injuries.
- January 29 Spain: A rucksack packed with explosives next to a job centre INEM in Santutxu, Bilbao went off. One policeman was injured.
- 2006 Israel: Qassam rockets fired by Hamas into Israel, especially the cities of Ashkelon and Sderot, injuring many citizens.

## February

- February 1 Spain: After a warning call from ETA, another bomb goes off in a postal office in the town of Etxebarri.
- February 2 Philippines: In a deliberate anti-Christian massacre Muslim extremists killed at least five people on a farm in Patikul, a small town on Sulu Island near Jolo (Mindanao). After asking the residents if they were Christian, Abu Sayyaf gunmen opened fire on 9-month old Melanie Patinga who was killed and a three-year old boy who was seriously wounded. Also killed were Emma (16) and Pedro Casipong, Itting Pontilla (45) and Selma Patinga.
- February 4 Denmark: The Danish Embassy was torched, because of the publication of the Muhammed-cartoons.
- February 4 Denmark: The Danish, and as a consequence of sharing the same building, the Chilean and Swedish embassies in Damascus, are firebombed by protestors denouncing the publication of what they consider sacrilegious cartoons depicting the Muhammad. The Norwegian embassy is also burned. (BBC).
- February 6 Spain: GRAPO (First of October Anti-Fascist Resistance Group) shot dead the owner of a temporary work agency and injured another person in Zaragoza. This was the last attack of this organization.
- February 14 Spain: A car bomb exploded at a discothèque in northern Spain causing damage but no injuries because police had cleared the area after a traditional warning call in the name of ETA.
- February 16 Spain: A bomb exploded in an industrial area in the Basque town of Trapagaran, near the northern city of Bilbao after a warning call from ETA. No one was injured in the attack.
- February 22 Iraq: Al Askari Mosque bombing ignites sectarian strife in Iraq.
- February 22 Spain: A bomb placed by ETA explodes in a industrial park near Bilbao. The bomb caused damage to many buildings.
- February 26 Spain: Two people are injured when a bomb exploded in a bank cash machine in Vitoria in the city of Vitoria. The attack was blamed on ETA by police.
- February 27 Kosovo: Some former members of Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA) detonated triple bomb at a Serbian church. 7 people were killed including 2 Danish.
- February 27 Spain: A bomb exploded at a courthouse in town of Mungia. A passer-by spotted a suspicious package and called police. The bomb exploded before they were able to clear off the area and injured one policeman. ETA was blamed.
- February 28 Spain: A bomb exploded outside a labour ministry building in the town of town of Mutriku, near San Sebastian. No one was killed or injured after a warning call from ETA.

#### March

- March 2 Pakistan: Bombing in Karachi kills four, including a U.S. diplomat.
- March 2 Lebanon: The battle escalated between Lebanese security guard and several gunmen when the attackers attempt to attack the Egyptian embassy in Beirut. One Lebanese guard, one

bystanders, and four attackers were killed. According to the captives, they were Christians that angry on the Muslim protesters tourched a church in the retaliation to the Danish cartoon controversy.

- March 3 United States: Mohammed Reza Taheri-azar, an Iranian-born graduate of the University
  of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, drives an SUV onto a crowded part of campus, injuring nine.
- March 7 India: Bombings in the Hindu holy city of Varanasi kill 28 and injure more than 100.
- March 7 Spain: ETA detones a bomb outside the offices of the fascist Spanish Falange organisation in the town of Santoña, Cantabria. One man was injured. That same day two bombs exploded in two banks in the town of Plentzia.
- March 9 Spain: Following the February 2006 deaths of two ETA members, Batasuna call a day of general strike on March 9. On the morning of the strike, ETA detonates several bombs near highways, causing no injuries. This was ETA's last attack before declaring a ceasefire on March
- March 30 Israel: Palestinian suicide bomber kills himself and four others at Kedumim Junction in the West Bank.

## April

- April 11 Pakistan: A suicide bomber explodes himself in Karachi, killing 57 Sunni worshippers.
- April 17 Israel: Sami Hammad, a Palestinian suicide bomber, detonates an explosive device in Tel Aviv, killing eleven people and injuring 70.
- April 24 Egypt: Bombings at three locations in Dahab kill 20 Egyptians and three foreigners, and injure 62 others.

# May

 May 11 Pakistan: Six policemen die and twelve are injured when five bombs go off in a police academy in Quetta.

#### June

- June 2-3 Canada: Police carry out an investigation and arrests 17 alleged terrorists plotting to attack areas in Downtown Toronto, Mississauga, Fort Erie, the Township of Ramara, among others.
- June 15 Sri Lanka: The LTTE detonate two claymore mines targeting a bus carrying 140 civilians.
   68 civilians, including ten children, three pregnant women and their unborns, are killed.
   Approximately 60 civilians are injured.
- June 25 Israel: Eliyahu Asheri, an Israeli citizen, was kidnapped and murdered by the Palestinian terrorist group, the Popular Resistance Committees (PRC).

# July

July 9 Irag: 40 Sunni civilians are massacred by Shia militants in Baghdad.

- July 11 India: A series of explosions rock commuter trains in Mumbai, India, killing 209 and wounding another 714 civilians.
- July 14 Pakistan: Suicide bomber in Karachi kills a Shiite Islamic cleric Allama Hasan Turabi and his nephew.
- July 15 Libya: Suicide bomber in Tripoli kills a dozen Christian inside a church. According to the police, the target was the priest.
- July 17 Iraq: Explosions and gunmen kill 48 people in a market in Mahmoudiya.
- July 18 Iraq: Car bombing near a Shiite shrine in Kufa kills 53 and injures 103.
- July 31 Germany: Two suitcase bombs are discovered in trains near the German towns of Dortmund and Koblenz, undetonated due to an assembly error. Video footage from Cologne train station, where the bombs were put on the trains, led to the arrest of two Lebanese students in Germany, Youssef al-Hajdib and Jihad Hamad, and subsequently of three suspected coconspirators in Lebanon.[16] On 1 September 2006, Jörg Ziercke, head of the Bundeskriminalamt (Federal Police), reports that the suspects saw the Muhammad cartoons as an "assault by the West on Islam" and the "initial spark" for the attack, originally planned to coincide with the 2006 Football World Cup in Germany.
- July 31 Colombia: 16 soldiers die in an ambush in Tibu and a car bomb kills one and injures 22 in Bogotá. Both attacks are blamed on FARC.

## August

- August 4 Afghanistan: A suicide car bomber struck a market in Kandahar, killing 21 people.
- August 4 Colombia: A car bomb kills five outside a police station in Cali. The local government blames FARC.
- August 10 United Kingdom, United States: A major anti-terrorist operation by British Police disrupts an alleged bomb plot targeting multiple airplanes bound for the United States flying through Heathrow Airport, near London.
- August 13 Moldova: Two grenades explode on a trolleybus in Tiraspol, killing two people and injuring ten.
- August 16 India: A bomb exploded in a temple near Imphal in Manipur, killing five and injuring nearly 50 other.
- August 20 Iraq: Gunmen spray bullets on Shiites in Baghdad, killing 20 people and wounding more than 300.
- August 30 United States: An Afghani Muslim hit 19 pedestrians, killing one, with his SUV in the San Francisco Bay area.

# September

 September 8 India: At least two bomb blasts target a Muslim cemetery in the western town of Malegaon. The blasts kill 37 people and leave 125 others wounded.

- September 12 Syria: Four attackers armed with grenades and machine guns attempt to storm the
  U.S. embassy in Damascus. Three of the gunmen and one Syrian guard are killed during a battle
  between the attackers and Syrian security forces. One Syrian employee of the embassy and at
  least ten bystanders are wounded, among them, seven Syrian telephone company workers and a
  senior Chinese diplomat. Police recover a car laden with explosives and other IEDs. Syrian
  Ambassador to the United States Imad Moustapha announces that his government suspects a
  group called Jund al-Sham is responsible.[24] See Damascus terrorist attacks.
- September 15 Yemen: Four suicide bombers and a security guard are killed in early-morning attacks on the Safer refinery in Marib and the al-Dhabba terminal in Hadramout. Although no group has claimed responsibility Islamic extremists are suspected.
- September 16 Thailand: 2006 Hat Yai bombings: four people killed, 82 injured, by six bombs along the main commercial street of Hat Yai. The devices were placed approximately 500 meters apart, and were remotely set off every five minutes.
- September 18 Somalia: Eleven people, including the presidents brother and six attackers, are killed in an assassination attempt on the Somalian president.
- September 18 Sri Lanka: An LTTE suicide bomber rams a truck packed with explosives into convoy of buses carrying unarmed Sri Lankan Navy personal going home, on leave, killing at least 92 Navy Personnel. The Government of Sri Lanka called this a terrorist attack.
- September 19 Norway: A person fires with an automatic weapon on a synagoge in Oslo at night. On March 25, 2008, the trial against Arfan Bhatti (29), of Pakistani origin, and two others (one Norwegian and one of Turkish origin) will begin, accused for the responsibility for the attack and for plots to attack the U.S. and Israeli embassies in Oslo.
- September 28 Afghanistan: A suicide bomber detonates his explosives outside the interior ministry in Kabul. The attack kills twelve and wounds over 40. This is one of three hundred and fifty attacks mostly suicide bombings that killed six hundred and sixty nine civilians in 2006 according to Human Rights Watch.

## October

- October 19 Colombia: A car bomb explodes in a military college in northern Bogotá, injuring five.
- October 28 Colombia: A car bomb kills two and injures four outside a military base in Villavicencio, Meta. FARC is blamed.

#### November

- November 1 United Kingdom: The Real IRA detonates a series of firebombs in large hardware retailers, a sports store and toy shop all in Belfast, Northern Ireland; the hardware retailers and sports store were completely destroyed. No fatalities.
- November 20 India: A suspected terrorist bomb explodes on a train in India. See 2006 West Bengal train disaster.
- November 21 Lebanon: Assassination of Pierre Amine Gemayel, an anti-Syrian politician and scion of Lebanon's most prominent Christian family blamed on Syria, Iran and Hezbollah despite their denials.

- November 23 Iraq: A series of car bombs and mortar attacks in Sadr City kills at least 215 people and wounds a further 257. See Sadr City bombings for details.
- November 24 United Kingdom: Michael Stone, prevented from murdering members of the Sinn Féin political party.
- November 30 Somalia: A suicide bomber kills 8 in an attack in Baidoa.

## December

- December 22 United States: Federal Agents disrupt Derrick Shareef's attack on an Illinois shopping mall planned for December 22. His intent was to commit "violent jihad" just before Christmas.
- December 30 Spain: A bomb explodes at Madrid Airport, killing two Ecuadorians and injuring 26 people. The ETA a Basque terrorist group has claimed responsibility.
- December 31 Thailand: Eight bomb explosions in seven areas of Bangkok, Thailand's capital city, three people died, nearly 40 injured.